

Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

AMERICAN GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY

Officers and Councilors for 1917

President JOHN GREENOUGH

Vice-Presidents

ANTON A. RAVEN Term expires 1918 JAMES B. FORD Term expires 1919

PAUL TUCKERMAN Term expires 1920

Foreign Corresponding Secretary
PROFESSOR WILLIAM LIBBEY
Term expires 1918

Domestic Corresponding Secretary
ARCHIBALD D. RUSSELL
Term expires 1920

Recording Secretary
HAMILTON FISH KEAN
Term expires 1919

Treasurer
HENRY PARISH, JR.
Term expires 1918

Councilors

BANYER CLARKSON EDWIN SWIFT BALCH EDMUND L. BAYLIES WALTER B. JAMES, M.D.

H. STUART HOTCHKISS Terms expire 1918

REAR-ADM. FRENCH E. CHADWICK FRANK BAILEY

LEVI HOLBROOK CHARLES A. PEABODY

ARCHER M. HUNTINGTON
Terms expire 1919

CHARLES H. TWEED MADISON GRANT

GRENVILLE KANE ALLISON V. ARMOUR

ALEXANDER HAMILTON RICE, M.D. Terms expire 1920

Editorial Staff

ISAIAH BOWMAN, Ph.D., Director
W. L. G. JOERG
LEON DOMINIAN
G. M. WRIGLEY

Contributing Editors

ALBERT PERRY BRIGHAM, A.M., Colgate University
WILLIAM M. DAVIS, Hon. D.Sc., Ph.D., Harvard University
WILLIAM CHURCHILL, F.R.A.I., The Carnegie Institution of Washington
EDWARD L. STEVENSON, Ph.D., Hispanic Society of America
ROBERT Dec. WARD, A.M., Harvard University
RICHARD E. DODGE, A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University
ELLSWORTH HUNTINGTON, Ph.D., Milton, Mass.
MARK JEFFERSON, A.M., State Normal College, Ypsilanti, Mich.
DOUGLAS WILSON JOHNSON, Ph.D., Columbia University

OBJECTS OF THE SOCIETY

The objects of the American Geographical Society are to collect and disseminate geographical information by discussion, lectures, and publications; to establish in the chief city of the United States a place where may be obtained accurate information on every part of the globe; and to encourage such exploring expeditions as seem likely to result in valuable discoveries in geography and the related sciences.

The American Geographical Society is the oldest geographical society in the United States. When it was founded, in 1852, there were but twelve similar societies in the world. Now it exchanges publications with more than four hundred scientific associations. The Society issues a monthly magazine of unusual interest called *The Geographical Review*. It has also a large and growing library—one of the most important geographical libraries of the world; thousands of maps and charts; and a remarkable collection of atlases of the sixteenth, seventeenth, and eighteenth centuries.

Travelers, men of science, and others properly accredited are welcome at the rooms of the Society and may freely use the book and map collections.

Two gold medals have been founded by the Society, the *Cullum Geographical Medal* and the *Charles P. Daly Medal*, which are awarded from time to time to explorers, writers, and men of science who have contributed to the advance of geographical knowledge.

In addition it awards the *David Livingstone Centenary Medal*, founded by the Hispanic Society of America.

The qualifications for Fellowship are an interest in exploration and travel, in the spread of geographical knowledge, and in the advancement of science.

A Fellow is entitled to the use of the Library, Reading and Map Rooms; to admission to all lectures and exhibitions; and to the Society's current publications, which include, besides the magazine, occasional books and maps.

The annual dues are ten dollars.

FORM OF BEQUEST

1	do hei	reby	give	and	bequeath	to	the	American	Geographical	Society	of
New	York										

CEOGRAPHICAL REVIEW

PUBLISHED BY

THE AMERICAN GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY OF NEW YORK



JANUARY

1917

THE GEOGRAPHICAL REVIEW

Published monthly by the American Geographical Society Broadway at 156th Street, New York, N. Y.

January, 1917	10	. 11.	
me Effects of Environment on the Fuegian Tribes. By Charle Furlong, F.R.G.S. (2 maps, 8 photos)	es W ·		gton
ne Frontier Region of Mexico. (1 text-map, 1 insert map in co	lor, 4	pho	tos)
entral England during the Nineteenth Century: The Break-dow			
Isolation. By B. C. Wallis. (12 maps, 6 diagrs.)			
ne Position of the New England Peneplane in the White Mour	ntain	Reg	ion.
By A. K. Lobeck. (1 map, 4 diagrs. on one insert, 3 photo			
tlantis, the "Lost" Continent: Review of Termier's Evide			
Rudolph Schuller; (2) By Charles Schuchert	ncc.	(1)	Dy
	•	•	•
eographical Record	•	•	•
American Geographical Society			
Meetings of December			67
North America			
A Proposed 30-Mile Tunnel under the Cascade Mountains			67
The Exploitation of Potash in Nebraska			67
Bureau of Soils Publications as Geographic Material .			68
The Forests of Porto Rico	•		68
Central American Railroads			69
South America			
Human Life in the Flood Region of Lowland Bolivia			69
The Argentine Census of 1914			70
Physical Changes during Historic Time in the Rio de la Plata Estuary	•		70
Europe			
Revival of the English Channel Tunnel Project			71
Iron Mining in Normandy			71
The Revolution in Russian Agriculture			71
The Economic Divisions of Albania			72
Africa			
New Evidence on the Age of the Zimbabwe Ruins of Rhodesia .			72
Pastoral Control in the Transkei Territories of the Cape Province			72
Asia			
A Numerical Estimate of the Christians of the Turco-Persian Border			73
Sir Aurel Stein's Latest Expedition in Central Asia		•	74
Rainfall and Crops in India	•.	•	74
Australasia and Oceania			
Upper Air Research in Australia	٠.		75
Extension of the Boundaries of the Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony			75
Physical Geography			
The Melting of Snow		•	75
The Origin of Cyclones and Anticyclones		•	75
Geographical News			
Personal			76

The Society is not responsible for the opinions or the statements of writers in the Review

Single numbers, fifty cents

Five dollars a year